# Santiago Lopez Cantor

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# RESEARCH INTERESTS

# Public Economics, Political Economy, Inequality, Morality

## **EDUCATION**

AMSE, Aix Marseille University

Ph.D., Economics

London School of Economics and Political Science

Summer School in Public Finance

AMSE, Aix Marseille University

Summer School in the Economics of Networks

AMSE, Aix Marseille University

Master in Economics, with honors

National University of Colombia

Bachelor in Economics, with honors

Research Stays

Université Catholique de Louvain - Hoover Chair

Host Researcher: Grégory Ponthière

Universität Konstanz

Host Researcher: Susanne Godlücke

Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium

May 2024 – June 2024

Konstanz, Germany

Marseille, France Sep 2020 – Present

Marseille, France

Marseille, France

Bogota, Colombia

Sep 2018 - Jun 2020

Aug 2014 - Jun 2019

Jul 2022

Jul 2021

London, United Kingdom

May 2023 - June 2023

Working Papers

## Pension's Resource-Time Trade-Off: Inequality in retirement systems

with Renaud Bourlès - Submitted

Public pension schemes serve as mechanisms for inter-temporal income smoothing and within-cohort redistribution. This paper examines the influence of income and lifespan inequalities on the structure of a democratically chosen pension scheme. We use a probabilistic voting model where agents vote on the size and the degree of redistribution (i.e. the Beveridgean factor) of pension and can supplement it with voluntary contributions. Our analysis reveals that when all agents can supplement the public scheme with private contributions, their voting behaviour depends solely on the share of total income redistributed through the pension system, referred to as the redistributive power of the pension. Income inequality positively correlates with the equilibrium redistributive power, while lifespan inequality exhibits the opposite effect, leading to a resource-time trade-off; particularly when both inequality measures are correlated. In scenarios where low earners are hand-to-mouth and unable to make voluntary contributions, the effects on pension size (through mandatory contributions) and degree of redistribution become disentangled. Income inequality diminishes pension size while augmenting redistribution, whereas lifespan inequality increases pension size while reducing redistribution. We provide empirical evidence from OECD countries supporting these theoretical findings and calibrate the model on French data to quantify the effects.

## Work in Progress

Morality and the Political Support for Public Policies

Job Market Paper

Progressive Contributions to Social Security and Informality

with David Rivera González

# Teaching

Aix Marseille UniversityAix-en-Provence, FranceUndergraduate Teaching Assistant in MathemathicsSep 2024 - Jun 2025École Centrale MarseilleMarseille, FranceGraduate Teaching Assistant in Finance, Industrial Organization, Game TheorySep 2022 - Jun 2023École Centrale MarseilleMarseille, FranceUndergraduate Teaching Assistant in Microeconomics and MacroeconomicsSep 2021 - Jun 2022

### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

# École Polythechnique

Marseille, France Dec 2023 – Jul 2024

Research Assistant

Dec 2025 - Jul 2024

Research on the reform Blanquer and its heterogeneous impact on the decisions of last-year students by gender. Principal Researcher: Guillaume Hollard

# RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

# Co-organization of the Game Theory Reading Group

Marseille, France

Ph.D. reading group in advanced game theory tools

Sep 2021 - Present

## Conferences & Seminars

# INPeR/ENRSP Conference

Barcelona, Spain

September 2024

Seminar in Economics at the Pontificia Universidad Javeriana

Bogota, Colombia

August 2024

Annual Congress of the Economic Association (AFSE)

Bordeaux, France

June 2024

Post-Darwinian Societies Seminar

Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium

April 2024

Meeting of the Society for the Study of Economic Inequality

Aix-en-Provence, France

10th Edition - July 2023

Conference "Journées André-Louis Gerard-Varet"

Marseille, France

22nd Edition - June 2023, 21st Edition - June 2022, 20th Edition - June 2021

Ph.D. Seminar

Marseille, France

March 2023, March 2022, May 2021

Firms and Markets Seminar - CREST

Paris, France

January 2022

## AWARDS & ACHIEVEMENTS

Best Master Recognition, Aix Marseille School of Economics, 2018-2020

International Mobility Grant National University of Colombia, 2018

Best Baccalaureate Grant National University of Colombia, 2014-2019

#### SKILLS

**Programming:** MATLAB, R, Stata, SAS, LATEX

Languages: Spanish (Native), English (Fluent), French (Intermediate)